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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/852,976	05/10/2001	Tse W. Chang	THI-001	4934

959 7590 06/04/2002

LAHIVE & COCKFIELD
28 STATE STREET
BOSTON, MA 02109

EXAMINER

HUYNH, PHUONG N

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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1644

DATE MAILED: 06/04/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 09/852,976	Applicant(s) CHANG ET AL.	
	Examiner " Neon" Phuong Huynh	Art Unit 1644	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE One MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 08 January 2002.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-59 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☒ Claim(s) 1-59 are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____ | 6) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other: <i>Fax Cover sheet</i> . |

DETAILED ACTION

1. The location of your application in the PTO has changed. To aid in correlating any papers for this application, all further correspondence regarding this application should be directed to Art Unit 1644, Group 1640, Technology Center 1600.
2. **Please Note:** In an effort to enhance communication with our customers and reduce processing time, Group 1640 is running a Fax Response Pilot for Written Restriction Requirements. A dedicated Fax machine is in place to receive your responses. The Fax number is 703-308-4315. A Fax cover sheet is attached to this Office Action for your convenience. We encourage your participation in this Pilot program. If you have any questions or suggestions please contact Paula Hutzell, Ph.D., Supervisory Patent Examiner at Paula.Hutzell@uspto.gov or 703-308-4310. Thank you in advance for allowing us to enhance our customer service. Please limit the use of this dedicated Fax number to responses to Written Restrictions.
3. Claims 1-59 are pending.

Election/Restrictions

4. Restriction to one of the following inventions is required under 35 U.S.C. 121:
 - I. Claims 1-5, 7, 9, 11-23, 25-32 and 34-40, drawn to an immunogenic composition comprising a first polypeptide coupled to a second polypeptide wherein the second polypeptide is heterologous to a subject, the composition being capable of eliciting an immune response against an autologous antigen in the subject wherein the autologous antigen is a **cell-associated or soluble antigen**, classified in Class 424, subclass 192.1.
 - II. Claims 1-4, 6, 9, 11-20, 23, 25-31, and 34-40, drawn to an immunogenic composition comprising a first polypeptide coupled to a second polypeptide wherein the second polypeptide is heterologous to a subject, the composition being capable of eliciting an immune response against an autologous antigen in the subject wherein the autologous antigen is a **Cell surface receptor**, classified in Class 424, subclass 192.1.

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- III. Claims 1-4, 8-9, 11-20, 23, 25-31, and 34-40, drawn to an immunogenic composition comprising a first polypeptide coupled to a second polypeptide wherein the second polypeptide is heterologous to a subject, the composition being capable of eliciting an immune response against an autologous antigen in the subject wherein the autologous antigen is a **cytokine**, classified in Class 424, subclass 192.1.
- IV. Claims 1-4, 8-9, 11-20, 23, 25-31, and 34-40, drawn to an immunogenic composition comprising a first polypeptide coupled to a second polypeptide wherein the second polypeptide is heterologous to a subject, the composition being capable of eliciting an immune response against an autologous antigen in the subject wherein the autologous antigen is a **hormone**, classified in Class 424, subclass 192.1.
- V. Claims 1-4, 10-20, 24-31, and 33-40, drawn to an immunogenic composition comprising a first polypeptide coupled to a second polypeptide wherein the second polypeptide is heterologous to a subject, the composition being capable of eliciting an immune response against an autologous antigen in the subject wherein the autologous antigen is a **tumor antigen**, classified in Class 424, subclass 192.1.
- VI. Claims 41-43, drawn to a **nucleic acid** molecule encoding a recombinant construct comprising a human polypeptide coupled to a non-human polypeptide, the construct being capable of eliciting an immune response against said human polypeptide, a vector and a host comprising said recombinant construct, classified in Class 424, subclass 185.1.
- VII. Claims 44-50 and 52-54, drawn to a method of inducing an immune response against an autologous antigen associated with a disorder in a subject comprising administering to said subject an immunogenic composition comprising a first autologous polypeptide coupled to a second heterologous polypeptide wherein the disorder is **cancer**, classified in Class 424, subclass 185.1.
- VIII. Claims 44-52 and 54-59, drawn to a method of inducing an immune response against an autologous antigen associated with a disorder in a subject comprising administering to said subject an immunogenic composition comprising a first autologous polypeptide coupled to a second heterologous polypeptide wherein the disorder is **allergy**, classified in Class 424, subclass 185.1.
- IX. Claims 44-52 and 54-59, drawn to a method of inducing an immune response against an autologous antigen associated with a disorder in a subject comprising administering to said subject an immunogenic composition comprising a first autologous polypeptide

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- coupled to a second heterologous polypeptide wherein the disorder is **arthritis**, classified in Class 424, subclass 185.1.
- X. Claims 44-52 and 54-59, drawn to a method of inducing an immune response against an autologous antigen associated with a disorder in a subject comprising administering to said subject an immunogenic composition comprising a first autologous polypeptide coupled to a second heterologous polypeptide wherein the disorder is **atherosclerosis**, classified in Class 424, subclass 185.1.
- XI. Claims 44-52 and 54-59, drawn to a method of inducing an immune response against an autologous antigen associated with a disorder in a subject comprising administering to said subject an immunogenic composition comprising a first autologous polypeptide coupled to a second heterologous polypeptide wherein the disorder is **graft rejection**, classified in Class 424, subclass 185.1.
- XII. Claims 44-52 and 54-59, drawn to a method of inducing an immune response against an autologous antigen associated with a disorder in a subject comprising administering to said subject an immunogenic composition comprising a first autologous polypeptide coupled to a second heterologous polypeptide wherein the disorder is **inflammatory disease**, classified in Class 424, subclass 185.1.

The inventions are distinct, each from the other because of the following reasons:

Inventions of Groups I-VI are unrelated. Inventions are unrelated if it can be shown that they are not disclosed as capable of use together and they have different modes of operation, different functions, or different effects (MPEP § 806.04, MPEP § 808.01). In the instant case, the products as claimed such as fusion or conjugate polypeptide (antigen, receptor, cytokine, tumor antigen versus hormone) and nucleic acid differ with respect to structure and physiochemical properties. Therefore, they are patentably distinct.

Inventions of Groups VII-XII are unrelated. Inventions are unrelated if it can be shown that they are not disclosed as capable of use together and they have different modes of operation, different functions, or different effects (MPEP § 806.04, MPEP § 808.01). In the instant case, the methods of inducing an immune response or reducing antibody using a distinct product for treating a specific disease that differ with their respect to their the their etiology differ with respect process steps and therapeutic endpoints. Therefore, they are patentably distinct.

Inventions of Groups (I-VI) and Groups (VII-XII) are related as product and process of use. The inventions can be shown to be distinct if either or both of the following can be shown: (1) the process for using the product as claimed can be practiced with another materially different product or (2) the product as claimed can be used in a materially different process of using that product (MPEP § 806.05(h)). In the instant case, the products as claimed can be used in materially different process such as screening assays. Therefore, they are patentably distinct.

5. Because these inventions are distinct for the reasons given above and the searches are not co-extensive, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper.
6. Irrespective of whichever group the applicant may elect, the applicant is further required under 35 U.S.C. 121 to elect:
 - A) If Group I, II, III, IV or V is elected, the Applicant is required to elect a specific immunogenic composition comprising (1) a **specific first autologous polypeptide**, or a **specific autologous antigen** such as the ones recited in claims 9, 17, 23, 24 and 28 (2) a **specific second heterologous polypeptide** such as the ones recited in claims 18 and 19. These specific first and second polypeptides are patentably distinct because the specific first polypeptides differ with respect to their binding specificity and immune function while the second polypeptides differ with respect to their structures and immune functions. Therefore, they are patentably distinct.
 - B) If Group VI is elected, the Applicant is required to elect a specific nucleic acid molecule encoding a recombinant construct comprising (1) a **specific human polypeptide** coupled to (2) a **specific non-human polypeptide**. These specific neurological disorders such as the ones recited in claim 14 are patentably distinct because the disorders differ with respect to their etiology and treatment endpoints. Therefore, they are patentably distinct.
 - C) If Group VII, VIII, IX, X, XI or XII is elected, the Applicant is required to elect a specific method of inducing an immune response or reducing at least one class of antibody comprising administering a specific immunogenic composition comprising (1) a **specific first autolog polypeptide** such as the ones recited in claims 51 (2) a **specific second heterologous polypeptide** such as the ones recited in claims 47 and 48. These specific first and second polypeptides are patentably distinct because the specific first polypeptides differ with respect to

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their binding specificity and immune function while the second polypeptides differ with respect to their structures and immune functions. Therefore, they are patentably distinct.

7. Applicant is required under 35 U.S.C. 121 to elect a single disclosed species for prosecution on the merits to which the claims shall be restricted if no generic claim is finally held to be allowable. Currently, claims 1, 31, 41, 44 and 55 are generic.
8. Applicant is advised that a response to this requirement must include an identification of the species that is elected consonant with this requirement, and a listing of all claims readable thereon, including any claims subsequently added. An argument that a claim is allowable or that all claims are generic is considered non-responsive unless accompanied by an election.
9. Upon the allowance of a generic claim, applicant will be entitled to consideration of claims to additional species which are written in dependent form or otherwise include all the limitations of an allowed generic claim as provided by 37 C.F.R. § 1.141. If claims are added after the election, applicant must indicate which are readable upon the elected species. M.P.E.P. § 809.02(a).
10. Should applicant traverse on the ground that the species are not patentably distinct, applicant should submit evidence or identify such evidence now of record showing the species to be obvious variants or clearly admit on the record that this is the case. In either instance, if the examiner finds one of the inventions unpatentable over the prior art, the evidence or admission may be used in a rejection under 35 U.S.C. § 103 of the other invention.
11. Due to the complexity of the claimed invention an oral restriction was not made.
12. Applicant is advised that the response to this requirement to be complete must include an election of the invention to be examined even though the requirement be traversed.

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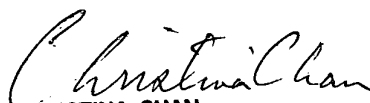
13. Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a diligently filed petition under 37 C.F.R. § 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(h).
14. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Phuong Huynh "NEON" whose telephone number is (703) 308-4844. The examiner can normally be reached Monday through Friday from 9:00 am to 5:30 p.m. A message may be left on the examiner's voice mail service. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Christina Chan can be reached on (703) 308-3973. Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Technology Center 1600 receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-0196.
15. Papers related to this application may be submitted to Technology Center 1600 by facsimile transmission. Papers should be faxed to Technology Center 1600 via the PTO Fax Center located in Crystal Mall 1. The faxing of such papers must conform to the notice published in the Official Gazette, 1096 OG 30 (November 15, 1989). The CM1 Fax Center telephone number is (703) 305-3014.

Phuong N. Huynh, Ph.D.

Patent Examiner

Technology Center 1600

June 3, 2002


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